Wet'suwet'en Info Sheet: Explore the Legal Background



The purpose of this guide is to provide a starting point for researching and understanding the legal background of current events surrounding the Wet'suwet'en Nation and the pipeline project in Northern British Columbia.

Do your research online

Important Cases

- → *Delgamuukw v British Columbia*, 1997 CanLII 302: http://canlii.ca/t/1fqz8 Landmark court decision involving the Gitxsan and Wet'suwet'en peoples.
 - See a selection *Legal Commentary* on this case through *CanLii Connects:*

<u>The Upcoming Supreme Court of Canada Case on Aboriginal Title</u> <u>Delgamuukw at 10: An Insider's Tale</u>

The Anniversary of Delgamuukw v The Queen: Two Legacies

→ Re Brake, 2019 NLCA 17: http://canlii.ca/t/hzf01

Case concerning the first journalist to be charged with civil and criminal charges while covering protests at the site of an exclusion zone.

o See a Summary of this case through CanLii Connects: Protecting Journalists Covering Protests

Related Legislation

- → Indian Oil and Gas Act (R.S.C., 1985, c. I-7): https://laws.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/I-7/
- → BC Supreme Court Civil Rule 10-4 Injunctions (B.C. Reg. 168/2009): http://bit.ly/2SXYCQ7

Online Guides & Commentary

- → Office of the Wet'suwet'en: http://www.wetsuweten.com/
 The home website for the Wet'suwet'en Nation.
- → Dial-A-Law: Aboriginal Law (2018): https://dialalaw.peopleslawschool.ca/aboriginal-law/ A brief overview of Aboriginal Law and how it interacts with Canadian laws.
- → The Complicated History of Hereditary Chiefs and Elected Councils. *First Nations Drum article* (2019): http://bit.ly/2V59NJi
- → When pipeline companies want to build on Indigenous lands, with whom do they consult? For more on the differences between hereditary chiefs and elected band councils. CBC article (2019): http://bit.ly/2So2fzy

Protest Law

- → Protest Law: Understanding the Law of Injunctions and Contempt of Court, CLBC webinar recording 2019: http://bit.ly/2tUkjYE. This 1.5 hour long webinar is aimed at lawyers and non-lawyers who are looking to get a basic understanding of the law of injunctions and contempt of court proceedings.
- → Guide to The Law of Protests in BC 2018: https://www.clicklaw.bc.ca/resource/2512. This paper tells you about your rights when dealing with police at public demonstrations



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- → Know your protest rights, BCCLA 2017: http://bit.ly/2uMAtng. From the British Columbia Civil Liberties Association, this pamphlet covers your right to protest and information on what to do and what not to do when exercising this right.
- → Know your rights: Injunctions and Contempt of Court, BCCLA 2019: http://bit.ly/2Hq3s2U. From the British Columbia Civil Liberties Association, this paper explains injunctions and contempt of court.
- → Legal Information for People Attending Wet'suwet'en Solidarity Actions, Pivot Legal Society 2019: http://bit.ly/2v13EDd. From Pivot Legal Society, this guide is for people attending Wet'suwet'en Solidarity Actions to be better informed when interfacing with law enforcement.

Reconciliation

- → The Truth and Reconciliation Commission: http://www.trc.ca/
 The findings and reports of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission.
- → The United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP): http://bit.ly/2T5lDRa

Do your research at the Library

The resources listed are available at some <u>Courthouse Library locations</u>. If the courthouse library nearest you does not have it, ask library staff if a copy can be sent to your local branch. Library hours vary, so be sure to check the hours of operation for your local branch.

→ Aboriginal Law Handbook, 5th ed KM208.I5I523 2018

by Olthuis Kleer Townshend LLP. This is a practical reference resource that covers relevant legal and policy issues, including Indigenous sovereignty and government, duty to consult, and the protection use and management of land and resources.

- → Native Law <u>KM208.I5.W65</u>
 - by Jack Woodward, QC. This title explores a breadth of legal issues including Aboriginal Title and the Management & Development of Aboriginal Lands.
- → Injunctions BC Law and Practice KN232.1548 2009
 - By Derek Brindle and Joy Tataryn. This resource outlines the general principles of injunctions in BC law, providing strategies, commentary and practice tools.
- → Revisiting the Duty to Consult Aboriginal Peoples KM208.I5N485 2014
 - by Dwight Newman. This text details Canada's duty to consult and examines how it has been interpreted in Canada's courts.
- Oral History on Trial: Recognizing Aboriginal Narratives in the Courts KM208.I5M544 2011

 By Bruce Miller. This text examines the way that Indigenous oral parratives are dealt with in law and
 - By Bruce Miller. This text examines the way that Indigenous oral narratives are dealt with in law and key cases, including *Delgamuukw v British Columbia*.

