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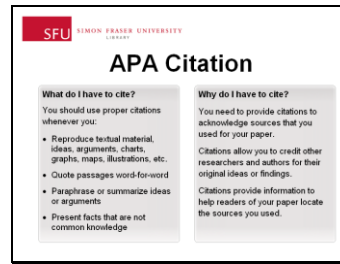
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Slide 1

Slide notes: Welcome to SFU Library's APA Citation tutorial. In this tutorial you will learn how to create proper citations for books, scholarly journal articles, and websites in APA style.

Slide 2

Slide notes: What do I have to cite?

You should use proper citations whenever you:

Reproduce textual material, ideas, arguments, charts, graphs, maps, illustrations, etc.

Quote passages word-for-word

Paraphrase or summarize ideas or arguments

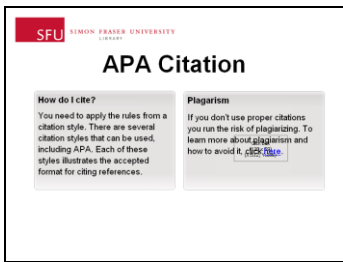
Present facts that are not common knowledge

Why do I have to cite?

You need to provide citations to acknowledge sources that you used for your paper.

Citations allow you to credit other researchers and authors for their original ideas or findings.

Citations provide information to help readers of your paper locate the sources you used.




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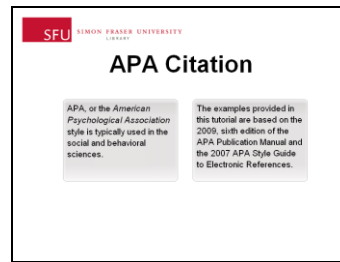
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Slide 3

Slide notes: How do I cite?

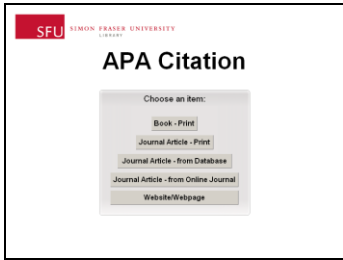
You need to apply the rules from a citation style. There are several citation styles that can be used, including APA. Each of these styles illustrates the accepted format for citing references.

If you don't use proper citations you run the risk of plagiarizing. To learn more about plagiarism and how to avoid it, visit <http://www.lib.sfu.ca/help/writing/plagiarism>.

Slide 4

Slide notes: APA, or the American Psychological Association style is typically used in the social and behavioral sciences.

The examples provided in this tutorial are based on the 2009, sixth edition of the APA Publication Manual and the 2007 APA Style Guide to Electronic References.



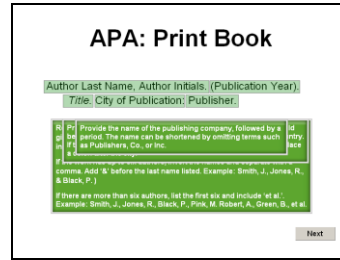
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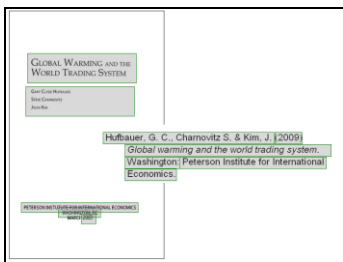
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Slide 5  
Slide notes:

Slide 6  
Slide notes: This is what an APA citation for a printed book looks like:  
Author Last Name, Author Initials. (Year Published). Title. City of Publication: Publisher.



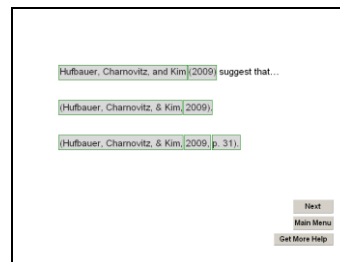
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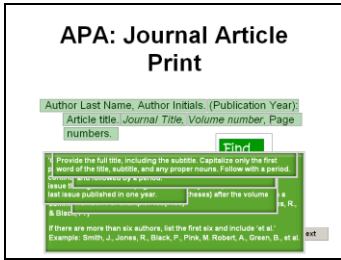
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Slide 7  
Slide notes: Look in the first few pages of the book to find the information needed for the citation.  
Here is this book's title, its authors, its publisher, city of publication, and year published.

Slide 8  
Slide notes: ...and this is how the citation looks in the text of an essay. These citations use the authors names and the year of publication. When using a direct quote, you must give the page number.  
  
Hufbauer, Charnovitz, and Kim (2009) suggest that...  
(Hufbauer, Charnovitz, & Kim, 2009).  
(Hufbauer, Charnovitz, & Kim, 2009, p. 31).



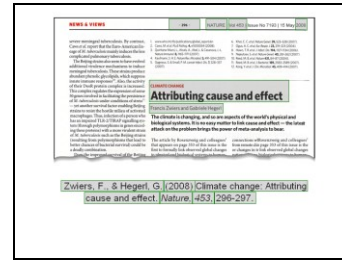
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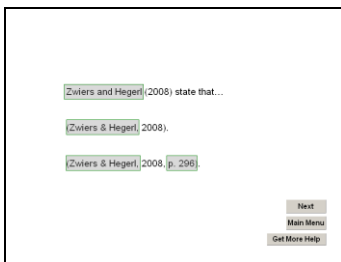
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Slide 9

Slide notes: This is what an APA citation for a scholarly journal article that appears in print looks like. This example uses a journal that has continuous pagination.  
 Author Last Name, Author Initials. (Publication Year): Article Title.  
 Journal Title, Volume number, Page Numbers.

Slide 10

Slide notes: Look at the cover of the journal and/or its pages to find the information you need for a citation. For this article, here are its authors, year of publication, title of the article, title of the journal, volume number, and page numbers.



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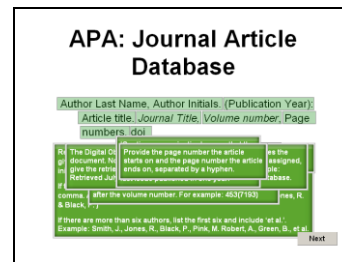
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Slide 11

Slide notes: ...and this is how the citation looks in the text of an essay. These citations use the authors' names and the year of publication. When using a direct quote, you must give the page number.

Zwiers and Hegerl (2008) state that...  
 (Zwiers & Hegerl, 2008).  
 (Zwiers & Hegerl, 2008, p. 296).



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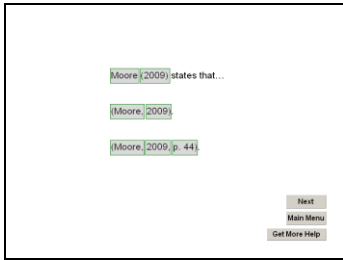
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Slide 12

Slide notes: This is what an APA citation for a scholarly journal article that is retrieved from an electronic database looks like. This example uses a journal that has continuous pagination.  
 Author Last Name, Author Initials. (Publication Year): Article title.  
 Journal Title, Volume number, Page numbers, doi






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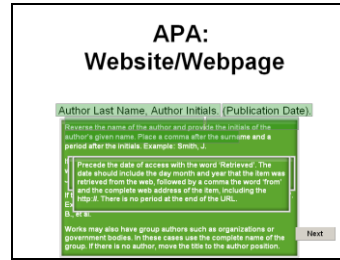
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Slide 17

Slide notes: ...and this is how the citation looks in the text of an essay. These citations use the authors names and the year of publication. When using a direct quote, you must give the page number.

- Moore (2009) states that...
- (Moore, 2009).
- (Moore, 2009, p. 44).




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Slide 18

Slide notes: This is what an APA citation for a web page or document. You should find and include as much information about the item as possible. Author Last Name, Author Initials. (Publication Date). Section title of document. In Title of document. Retrieved Date, from Web address




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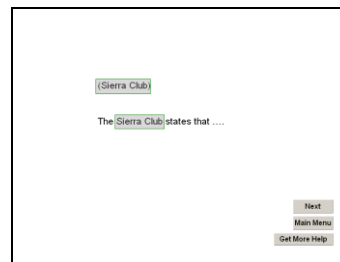
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Slide 19

Slide notes: Look at the website and webpages of the item to find the information for the citation.

For this article, here is its author, title of the section, title of the document, and the URL.




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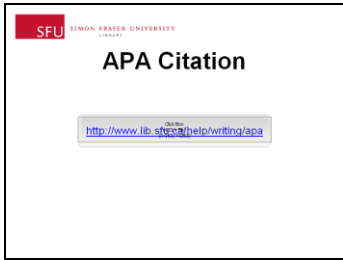
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Slide 20

Slide notes: ...and this is how the citation looks in the text of an essay. These citations use the author's name.

- (Sierra Club, 2009).
- The Sierra Club states that...




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Slide 21  
 Slide notes: For more information on APA citation, visit the SFU library website by clicking on this link.




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Slide 22  
 Slide notes: You can also ask any SFU librarian for help. For more information on how to contact a librarian, go to the SFU Library home page and click Ask a Librarian.




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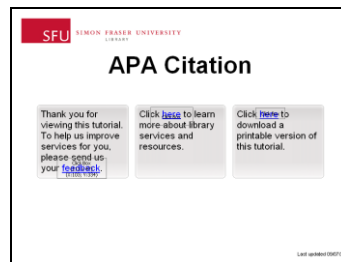
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Slide 23  
 Slide notes: You can contact a librarian via chat, email, phone or in person.




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Slide 24  
 Slide notes: Thank you for viewing this tutorial. To help us improve services for you, please send us your feedback about this tutorial. Also visit the tutorial page on the library website (<http://www.lib.sfu.ca/help/tutorials/research-tutorials>), to learn about more library services and resources.